

# Download Congenital Cardiac Disease Classic Reprint

The most common functional murmur is the Still murmur, which has a typical musical or vibratory quality and is a midsystolic murmur heard between the midleft sternal border and the apex. Soft pulmonary flow murmurs at the upper left sternal border are commonly heard in thin-chested older children and adolescents. The imaging of pulmonary venous anatomy has traditionally been performed with echocardiography and catheter pulmonary angiography. Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and notably multi-detector row computed tomography (CT) have refined the usual imaging techniques. Anomalous pulmonary venous drainage (APVD) is the drainage of one or more pulmonary veins outside the left atrium. Relationships With Industry and Other Entities—The ACC and AHA exclusively sponsor the work of GWCs, without commercial support, and members volunteer their time for this activity. The Task Force makes every effort to avoid actual, potential, or perceived conflicts of interest that might arise through relationships with industry or other entities (RWI). Inherited cardiomyopathies are a major cause of heart disease in all age groups, often with an onset in adolescence or early adult life. Not only the patients but also their families can be ...